

Crop Coefficient of 40 Varieties

Irrigation Water Management Research Group
Irrigation Water Management Division
Office of Hydrology and Water Management

Crop Coefficients (Kc) are crop specific evapotranspiration values generated by research used with reference evapotranspiration data to estimate the crop's evapotranspiration requirement (ETc). ETc is calculated by multiplying the crop coefficient (Kc) by the reference evapotranspiration value (ETo).

Crop coefficient (Kc) is important information that will be used to calculate the amount of crop water use (ET) because each area has different climate makes water usage of plants vary according to weather.

Index

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Rice(High Yield Variety) | Direct Sowing (Suphanburi 1 Variety) | Rice(Khao Dawk Mali 105) | Rice (Basmati) |
| Wheat | Maize | Sweet Corn | Sorghum |
| Soybean | Mungbean | Sesame | Sunflower |
| Cotton | Watermelon | Cauliflower | Chinese kale |
| Tomato | Onion | Shallot | Bitter gourd |
| Sugarcane | Castor bean | Asparagus | Taro |
| Jackfruit tree | Mango tree | Young Lemon tree(1-3 yrs.) | Lemon tree (3-5 yrs.) |
| Pomelo | Cultivated Banana | Banana | Zinnia |
| Jasmin | Rose | Curcuma(Siam Tulip) | Vetiver Grass |
| Ruzi grass | Dwarf Napier | Hedge Lucern | Cattail |

Table 1 Crop Coefficient of Rice(High Yield Variety)

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.90 | 1.10 | 1.23 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 1.29 | 1.03 |
| 2 | 0.94 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 1.38 | 1.07 |
| 3 | 0.98 | 1.52 | 1.27 | 1.06 | 1.11 | 1.35 | 1.12 |
| 4 | 1.13 | 1.65 | 1.55 | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.57 | 1.29 |
| 5 | 1.21 | 1.67 | 1.55 | 1.12 | 1.31 | 1.77 | 1.38 |
| 6 | 1.27 | 1.64 | 1.89 | 1.07 | 1.23 | 1.88 | 1.45 |
| 7 | 1.32 | 2.10 | 1.87 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 1.78 | 1.50 |
| 8 | 1.30 | 1.66 | 1.86 | 1.09 | 1.22 | 1.87 | 1.48 |
| 9 | 1.26 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.15 | 1.24 | 1.77 | 1.42 |
| 10 | 1.21 | 1.68 | 1.42 | 1.19 | 1.27 | 1.73 | 1.34 |
| 11 | 1.11 | 1.68 | 1.48 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 1.51 | 1.23 |
| 12 | 0.85 | 1.18 | 1.29 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 1.15 | 0.94 |
| 13 | 0.75 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0.78 | 0.85 | 0.63 | 0.86 |
| Average | 1.09 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.05 | 1.15 | 1.53 | 1.24 |

Table 2 Crop Coefficient of Rice (Khao Dawk Mali 105)

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.60 | 0.93 | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.78 | 0.66 |
| 2 | 0.70 | 1.23 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 1.02 | 0.79 |
| 3 | 0.86 | 1.37 | 1.13 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 1.17 | 0.97 |
| 4 | 1.05 | 1.54 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.18 | 1.45 | 1.18 |
| 5 | 1.20 | 1.62 | 1.33 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.74 | 1.35 |
| 6 | 1.30 | 1.75 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.24 | 1.83 | 1.51 |
| 7 | 1.39 | 2.34 | 1.73 | 1.61 | 1.52 | 1.96 | 1.61 |
| 8 | 1.42 | 2.12 | 1.58 | 1.76 | 1.74 | 1.85 | 1.64 |
| 9 | 1.40 | 2.06 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 1.62 |
| 10 | 1.36 | 1.75 | 1.93 | 1.19 | 1.33 | 1.80 | 1.60 |
| 11 | 1.32 | 1.88 | 1.49 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.75 | 1.55 |
| 12 | 1.24 | 1.91 | 1.35 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.76 | 1.46 |
| 13 | 1.10 | 1.53 | 1.26 | 3.13 | 1.08 | 1.49 | 1.28 |
| 14 | 0.92 | 1.15 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 0.89 | 1.31 | 1.08 |
| Average | 1.13 | 1.64 | 1.31 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.53 | 1.31 |

Table 3 Crop Coefficient of Rice (Basmati)

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 1.11 | 1.30 | 1.46 | 1.55 | 0.95 | 1.24 | 1.22 |
| 2 | 1.18 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.72 | 1.03 | 1.33 | 1.30 |
| 3 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.85 | 1.45 | 1.03 | 1.49 | 1.36 |
| 4 | 1.27 | 1.70 | 1.45 | 1.71 | 1.20 | 1.47 | 1.45 |
| 5 | 1.29 | 1.72 | 1.86 | 1.38 | 1.10 | 1.52 | 1.47 |
| 6 | 1.30 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.59 | 1.21 | 1.54 | 1.49 |
| 7 | 1.30 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.65 | 1.18 | 1.56 | 1.49 |
| 8 | 1.30 | 1.72 | 1.48 | 1.56 | 1.18 | 1.60 | 1.48 |
| 9 | 1.28 | 1.77 | 1.57 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.62 | 1.46 |
| 10 | 1.26 | 1.69 | 1.58 | 1.34 | 1.19 | 1.58 | 1.44 |
| 11 | 1.22 | 1.74 | 1.30 | 1.20 | 1.09 | 1.70 | 1.36 |
| 12 | 1.17 | 1.67 | 1.26 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 1.51 | 1.23 |
| 13 | 1.06 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.01 | 0.96 | 1.35 | 1.11 |
| 14 | 0.88 | 1.04 | 1.22 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 1.12 | 0.93 |
| Average | 1.22 | 1.58 | 1.50 | 1.33 | 1.08 | 1.48 | 1.34 |

Table 4 Crop Coefficient of Wheat

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.41 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.37 | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.50 |
| 2 | 0.43 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.32 | 0.45 | 0.65 | 0.52 |
| 3 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.61 |
| 4 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.88 | 0.64 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.76 |
| 5 | 0.95 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.40 | 1.04 | 1.17 | 1.11 |
| 6 | 1.08 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 2.09 | 1.06 | 1.27 | 1.26 |
| 7 | 1.14 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 2.36 | 1.15 | 1.29 | 1.33 |
| 8 | 1.16 | 1.48 | 1.42 | 2.42 | 1.17 | 1.37 | 1.38 |
| 9 | 1.14 | 1.38 | 1.42 | 2.01 | 1.13 | 1.43 | 1.37 |
| 10 | 1.07 | 1.28 | 1.44 | 1.26 | 1.04 | 1.29 | 1.32 |
| 11 | 0.92 | 1.13 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 0.93 | 1.09 | 1.14 |
| 12 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.86 | 0.83 | 0.66 | 0.76 | 0.83 |
| 13 | 0.48 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.62 |
| 14 | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| 15 | 0.30 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.39 |
| Average | 0.75 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 0.91 |

Table 5 Crop Coefficient of Maize

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.50 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.53 | 0.67 | 0.58 | 0.63 |
| 2 | 0.57 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.48 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| 3 | 0.68 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 0.50 | 0.69 | 0.85 | 0.86 |
| 4 | 0.89 | 1.12 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 0.99 | 1.13 |
| 5 | 1.12 | 1.39 | 1.24 | 1.48 | 1.37 | 1.29 | 1.35 |
| 6 | 1.26 | 1.56 | 1.46 | 1.77 | 1.56 | 1.45 | 1.52 |
| 7 | 1.33 | 1.70 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.49 | 1.57 | 1.61 |
| 8 | 1.35 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.43 | 1.53 | 1.63 | 1.63 |
| 9 | 1.34 | 1.80 | 1.55 | 1.42 | 1.52 | 1.61 | 1.58 |
| 10 | 1.30 | 1.71 | 1.56 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.66 | 1.50 |
| 11 | 1.20 | 1.62 | 1.22 | 1.07 | 1.25 | 1.54 | 1.38 |
| 12 | 1.00 | 1.31 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.13 | 1.26 | 1.15 |
| 13 | 0.77 | 1.04 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 1.07 | 0.90 |
| 14 | 0.58 | 0.79 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.67 |
| Average | 0.99 | 1.31 | 1.14 | 1.03 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.19 |

Table 6 Crop Coefficient of Sweet Corn

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.58 | 0.70 | 0.65 |
| 2 | 0.58 | 0.84 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.72 | 0.85 | 0.68 |
| 3 | 0.71 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 0.84 |
| 4 | 0.84 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 0.97 | 1.18 | 0.99 |
| 5 | 0.96 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.37 | 0.97 | 1.17 | 1.16 |
| 6 | 1.01 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.39 | 0.92 | 1.15 | 1.22 |
| 7 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.45 | 0.85 | 1.14 | 1.21 |
| 8 | 0.95 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 1.04 | 0.69 | 0.94 | 1.15 |
| 9 | 0.78 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.68 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.96 |
| 10 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.72 |
| 11 | 0.50 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.61 |
| Average | 0.77 | 0.85 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 0.68 | 0.85 | 0.93 |

Table 7 Crop Coefficient of Sorghum

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.49 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.54 |
| 2 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.54 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.57 |
| 3 | 0.59 | 0.80 | 0.68 | 0.55 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.68 |
| 4 | 0.73 | 1.05 | 0.95 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.84 |
| 5 | 0.91 | 1.25 | 1.09 | 0.90 | 1.03 | 1.13 | 1.05 |
| 6 | 1.05 | 1.46 | 1.40 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 1.28 | 1.21 |
| 7 | 1.12 | 1.61 | 1.28 | 0.86 | 0.96 | 1.49 | 1.23 |
| 8 | 1.15 | 1.65 | 1.56 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.26 |
| 9 | 1.14 | 1.67 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.59 | 1.34 | 1.25 |
| 10 | 1.09 | 1.64 | 1.68 | 1.25 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.20 |
| 11 | 0.99 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 1.19 | 1.12 |
| 12 | 0.83 | 1.20 | 1.08 | 0.84 | 0.94 | 1.03 | 0.94 |
| 13 | 0.69 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.78 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.78 |
| 14 | 0.61 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.79 | 0.89 | 0.70 | 0.69 |
| 15 | 0.57 | 0.79 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.62 | 0.65 |
| 16 | 0.55 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.62 |
| Average | 0.81 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 0.89 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.91 |

Table 8 Crop Coefficient of Soybean

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.57 | 0.85 | 0.65 | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.64 |
| 2 | 0.62 | 0.84 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.69 |
| 3 | 0.73 | 1.06 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 0.95 | 0.89 | 0.81 |
| 4 | 0.91 | 1.28 | 1.08 | 0.75 | 0.86 | 1.15 | 1.01 |
| 5 | 1.13 | 1.59 | 1.30 | 0.99 | 1.05 | 1.48 | 1.23 |
| 6 | 1.22 | 1.77 | 1.32 | 1.23 | 1.31 | 1.51 | 1.32 |
| 7 | 1.25 | 1.82 | 1.64 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.35 |
| 8 | 1.23 | 1.65 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.31 | 1.43 | 1.34 |
| 9 | 1.16 | 1.55 | 1.41 | 1.24 | 1.13 | 1.42 | 1.27 |
| 10 | 1.00 | 1.35 | 1.45 | 1.05 | 1.20 | 1.17 | 1.09 |
| 11 | 0.78 | 1.05 | 1.13 | 0.76 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 0.85 |
| 12 | 0.68 | 0.86 | 0.74 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.74 |
| 13 | 0.64 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.74 |
| 14 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.85 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 0.72 |
| Average | 0.89 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 0.91 | 0.95 | 1.06 | 0.99 |

Table 9 Crop Coefficient of Mungbean

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.49 | 0.65 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.58 |
| 2 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.51 | 0.58 | 0.67 | 0.87 |
| 3 | 1.00 | 0.80 | 0.88 | 0.72 | 0.80 | 0.93 | 1.18 |
| 4 | 1.24 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 1.20 | 1.40 |
| 5 | 1.13 | 1.58 | 1.36 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.45 | 1.28 |
| 6 | 1.05 | 1.51 | 1.20 | 1.10 | 1.04 | 1.37 | 1.19 |
| 7 | 0.58 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.90 | 0.66 |
| 8 | 0.39 | 0.62 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.44 |
| 9 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.34 |
| Average | 0.77 | 0.92 | 0.79 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.86 | 0.88 |

Table 10 Crop Coefficient of Sesame

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.49 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 0.59 |
| 2 | 0.58 | 0.82 | 0.68 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.67 | 0.70 |
| 3 | 0.73 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| 4 | 0.96 | 1.42 | 1.33 | 1.21 | 1.33 | 1.16 | 1.11 |
| 5 | 1.06 | 1.53 | 1.38 | 1.48 | 1.56 | 1.23 | 1.23 |
| 6 | 1.10 | 1.61 | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.58 | 1.31 | 1.28 |
| 7 | 1.11 | 1.58 | 1.39 | 1.36 | 1.54 | 1.37 | 1.24 |
| 8 | 1.08 | 1.57 | 1.36 | 0.93 | 1.19 | 1.39 | 1.21 |
| 9 | 1.01 | 1.39 | 1.30 | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.13 |
| 10 | 0.88 | 1.21 | 1.13 | 0.80 | 0.92 | 1.08 | 0.98 |
| 11 | 0.63 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 0.71 |
| 12 | 0.49 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.55 |
| Average | 0.84 | 1.17 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 0.99 | 0.97 |

Table 11 Crop Coefficient of Sunflower

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.72 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.68 |
| 2 | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.89 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.73 |
| 3 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.75 |
| 4 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.93 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.78 |
| 5 | 0.66 | 0.81 | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.81 |
| 6 | 0.69 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.60 | 0.69 | 0.82 | 0.85 |
| 7 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.92 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.90 |
| 8 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.97 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 0.95 |
| 9 | 0.83 | 0.95 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.97 |
| 10 | 0.90 | 1.17 | 1.22 | 0.80 | 0.92 | 1.09 | 1.06 |
| 11 | 0.94 | 1.05 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.20 | 1.04 | 1.10 |
| 12 | 0.98 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.03 |
| 13 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.92 |
| 14 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.80 |
| 15 | 0.63 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 0.72 |
| Average | 0.73 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.87 |

Table 12 Crop Coefficient of Watermelon

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.80 | 0.93 | 0.58 | 0.77 | 1.02 |
| 2 | 0.86 | 1.00 | 1.09 | 1.25 | 0.73 | 0.93 | 1.14 |
| 3 | 1.21 | 1.44 | 1.67 | 1.75 | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.60 |
| 4 | 1.44 | 1.64 | 1.79 | 1.90 | 1.21 | 1.61 | 1.90 |
| 5 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 1.77 | 2.23 | 1.33 | 1.73 | 2.10 |
| 6 | 1.48 | 1.87 | 1.54 | 2.07 | 1.25 | 1.60 | 1.90 |
| 7 | 1.35 | 1.84 | 1.58 | 1.92 | 1.19 | 1.51 | 1.73 |
| 8 | 1.12 | 1.32 | 1.44 | 1.60 | 1.03 | 1.25 | 1.44 |
| 9 | 0.80 | 0.99 | 0.88 | 1.04 | 0.70 | 0.92 | 1.03 |
| 10 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.67 | 0.75 |
| 11 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.65 |
| 12 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.52 |
| Average | 1.01 | 1.20 | 1.18 | 1.21 | 0.84 | 1.08 | 1.32 |

Table 13 Crop Coefficient of Cauliflower

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.89 | 1.13 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.01 |
| 2 | 0.95 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 1.04 | 1.36 |
| 3 | 1.00 | 1.18 | 1.24 | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.43 |
| 4 | 1.03 | 1.21 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.47 |
| 5 | 1.04 | 1.22 | 1.09 | 1.21 | 1.29 | 1.11 | 1.49 |
| 6 | 1.02 | 1.18 | 1.30 | 2.17 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.19 |
| 7 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 1.28 | 2.08 | 1.14 | 1.09 | 1.17 |
| Average | 0.99 | 1.18 | 1.09 | 1.27 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.30 |

Table 14 Crop Coefficient of Chinese kale

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.46 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.54 |
| 2 | 0.54 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 0.60 |
| 3 | 0.61 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.68 |
| 4 | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.72 |
| 5 | 0.70 | 0.96 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.78 |
| 6 | 0.74 | 1.02 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.83 |
| 7 | 0.65 | 0.90 | 0.73 | 0.91 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.73 |
| 8 | 0.60 | 0.81 | 0.67 | 0.79 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.67 |
| Average | 0.61 | 0.84 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.69 |

Table 15 Crop Coefficient of Tomato

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.59 | 0.66 | 0.74 | 0.59 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.73 |
| 2 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 0.86 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 0.69 | 0.82 |
| 3 | 0.74 | 0.83 | 0.92 | 0.76 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 0.91 |
| 4 | 0.82 | 0.92 | 1.02 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 1.01 |
| 5 | 0.91 | 0.96 | 1.23 | 1.12 | 0.98 | 0.87 | 1.12 |
| 6 | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.22 | 1.18 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 1.21 |
| 7 | 1.05 | 1.13 | 1.35 | 1.27 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.30 |
| 8 | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.41 | 1.33 | 1.03 | 1.13 | 1.36 |
| 9 | 1.12 | 1.23 | 1.48 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.41 |
| 10 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.52 | 1.17 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.41 |
| 11 | 1.09 | 1.20 | 1.49 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 1.37 |
| 12 | 1.04 | 1.15 | 1.52 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 1.09 | 1.31 |
| 13 | 0.96 | 1.08 | 1.34 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.22 |
| 14 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 0.85 | 0.88 | 0.92 | 1.08 |
| 15 | 0.72 | 0.84 | 1.30 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.92 |
| Average | 0.92 | 1.00 | 1.23 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.15 |

Table 16 Crop Coefficient of Onion

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.59 | 0.79 | 0.73 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.76 | 0.75 |
| 2 | 0.60 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.76 |
| 3 | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 0.80 |
| 4 | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.88 |
| 5 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 0.83 | 1.01 |
| 6 | 0.90 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 1.12 |
| 7 | 0.96 | 1.09 | 1.18 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.21 |
| 8 | 1.04 | 1.15 | 1.39 | 1.15 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.32 |
| 9 | 1.07 | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.38 |
| 10 | 1.08 | 1.30 | 1.88 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.24 | 1.41 |
| 11 | 1.09 | 1.38 | 1.51 | 0.96 | 1.09 | 1.23 | 1.40 |
| 12 | 1.07 | 1.28 | 1.37 | 1.21 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.37 |
| 13 | 1.04 | 1.31 | 1.17 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.17 | 1.33 |
| 14 | 1.01 | 1.20 | 1.27 | 1.20 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 1.29 |
| 15 | 0.95 | 1.21 | 1.18 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.11 | 1.22 |
| Average | 0.90 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.00 | 1.15 |

Table 17 Crop Coefficient of Shallot

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.59 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.72 |
| 2 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 1.07 | 0.76 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.82 |
| 3 | 0.77 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.94 |
| 4 | 0.85 | 1.05 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.00 | 0.87 | 1.05 |
| 5 | 0.93 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.03 | 0.93 | 1.15 |
| 6 | 0.97 | 1.10 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 1.20 |
| 7 | 0.97 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.40 | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.20 |
| 8 | 0.93 | 1.03 | 1.21 | 1.38 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.15 |
| 9 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 1.17 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 1.08 |
| 10 | 0.72 | 0.79 | 0.90 | 0.77 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.92 |
| 11 | 0.60 | 0.69 | 0.83 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.77 |
| 12 | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.66 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.67 |
| Average | 0.78 | 0.89 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.97 |

Table 18 Crop Coefficient of Bitter gourd

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.69 | 0.88 |
| 2 | 0.84 | 0.91 | 0.89 | 1.26 | 1.07 | 0.86 | 1.09 |
| 3 | 0.98 | 1.11 | 1.04 | 1.47 | 1.28 | 1.02 | 1.23 |
| 4 | 1.08 | 1.23 | 1.10 | 1.60 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.35 |
| 5 | 1.14 | 1.27 | 1.43 | 1.73 | 1.33 | 1.19 | 1.43 |
| 6 | 1.18 | 1.31 | 1.52 | 1.75 | 1.31 | 1.26 | 1.48 |
| 7 | 1.19 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.26 | 1.19 | 1.49 | 1.47 |
| 8 | 1.18 | 1.52 | 1.41 | 1.45 | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.46 |
| 9 | 1.14 | 1.38 | 1.32 | 1.48 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.41 |
| 10 | 1.10 | 1.35 | 1.20 | 1.62 | 1.30 | 1.20 | 1.36 |
| 11 | 1.04 | 1.32 | 1.16 | 1.46 | 1.24 | 1.19 | 1.29 |
| Average | 1.05 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.46 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.31 |

Table 19 Crop Coefficient of Zinnia

| Weekly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.36 |
| 2 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.58 |
| 3 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.77 |
| 4 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.90 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.93 |
| 5 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 1.05 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.76 | 1.07 |
| 6 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 1.18 | 0.87 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 1.18 |
| 7 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 1.30 | 0.92 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 1.27 |
| 8 | 1.01 | 1.07 | 1.40 | 0.97 | 1.11 | 1.06 | 1.33 |
| 9 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 1.50 | 1.01 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.38 |
| Average | 0.73 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.73 | 0.99 |

Table 20 Crop Coefficient of Cotton

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 1.13 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.88 |
| 2 | 1.03 | 1.20 | 1.11 | 1.96 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.19 |
| 3 | 1.08 | 1.22 | 1.20 | 1.26 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.34 |
| 4 | 0.98 | 1.15 | 1.04 | 1.18 | 0.98 | 1.05 | 1.15 |
| 5 | 0.75 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.85 |
| 6 | 0.55 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.62 |
| Average | 0.85 | 1.02 | 0.96 | 1.03 | 0.85 | 0.92 | 1.01 |

Table 21 Crop Coefficient of Sugarcane

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.65 |
| 2 | 0.68 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.83 | 0.80 | 0.86 |
| 3 | 0.85 | 1.04 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.13 |
| 4 | 1.03 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.06 | 1.16 | 1.21 | 1.35 |
| 5 | 1.20 | 1.54 | 1.73 | 1.18 | 1.35 | 1.41 | 1.56 |
| 6 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 1.50 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.06 | 1.29 |
| 7 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 1.23 | 0.80 | 1.16 | 0.96 | 1.20 |
| 8 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.93 | 0.88 | 0.63 | 0.93 |
| 9 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.63 |
| 10 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.52 |
| Average | 0.76 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 0.85 | 1.01 |

Table 22 Crop Coefficient of Castor bean

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.70 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 0.77 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.76 |
| 2 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.86 |
| 3 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.67 | 0.84 | 1.01 |
| 4 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 1.06 | 0.93 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 1.02 |
| 5 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 1.01 |
| 6 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.89 |
| 7 | 0.60 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.70 |
| 8 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.47 |
| Average | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.84 |

Table 23 Crop Coefficient of Asparagus

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.62 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.66 | 0.72 | 0.77 | 0.68 |
| 2 | 1.00 | 1.48 | 1.32 | 1.14 | 1.20 | 1.23 | 1.10 |
| 3 | 1.27 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.37 | 1.44 | 1.56 | 1.42 |
| 4 | 1.31 | 1.82 | 1.60 | 1.55 | 1.60 | 1.55 | 1.48 |
| 5 | 1.07 | 1.30 | 1.23 | 1.49 | 1.30 | 1.14 | 1.29 |
| 6 | 0.88 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 1.08 |
| 7 | 0.71 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.99 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.83 |
| 8 | 0.56 | 0.81 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.65 | 0.66 |
| 9 | 0.47 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.55 | 0.55 |
| 10 | 0.54 | 0.75 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.61 |
| 11 | 0.66 | 0.87 | 0.77 | 0.59 | 0.67 | 0.83 | 0.76 |
| 12 | 0.66 | 0.89 | 0.84 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.81 | 0.74 |
| Average | 0.76 | 1.06 | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.91 | 0.93 |

Table 24 Crop Coefficient of Taro

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.93 | 1.32 | 1.08 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.08 | 1.00 |
| 2 | 1.15 | 1.59 | 1.32 | 1.51 | 1.57 | 1.36 | 1.23 |
| 3 | 2.06 | 2.72 | 2.39 | 2.19 | 2.52 | 2.47 | 2.14 |
| 4 | 2.16 | 2.84 | 2.77 | 1.93 | 2.30 | 2.70 | 2.27 |
| 5 | 1.62 | 2.17 | 2.30 | 1.56 | 1.84 | 1.97 | 1.66 |
| 6 | 1.46 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.15 | 1.39 | 1.54 | 1.50 |
| Average | 1.52 | 2.03 | 1.83 | 1.63 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.63 |

Table 25 Crop Coefficient of Young Lemon tree (1-3 yrs.)

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Mar | 0.91 | 1.36 | 1.15 | 2.14 | 1.75 | 1.09 | 1.10 |
| Apr | 1.17 | 1.72 | 1.49 | 2.14 | 2.19 | 1.44 | 1.38 |
| May | 1.25 | 1.78 | 1.60 | 1.86 | 2.11 | 1.57 | 1.44 |
| Jun | 1.30 | 1.77 | 1.68 | 1.57 | 1.86 | 1.64 | 1.50 |
| Jul | 1.12 | 1.58 | 1.66 | 1.47 | 1.71 | 1.40 | 1.29 |
| Aug | 0.94 | 1.38 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.51 | 1.19 | 1.08 |
| Sep | 1.15 | 1.74 | 1.60 | 1.65 | 1.90 | 1.45 | 1.30 |
| Oct | 1.23 | 1.85 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 2.11 | 1.51 | 1.40 |
| Nov | 1.03 | 1.45 | 1.59 | 2.06 | 1.90 | 1.18 | 1.18 |
| Dec | 0.99 | 1.26 | 1.17 | 3.16 | 1.80 | 1.10 | 1.19 |
| Jan | 0.88 | 1.06 | 0.99 | 1.83 | 1.11 | 0.95 | 1.06 |
| Feb | 0.85 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 1.12 | 1.05 | 0.94 | 1.02 |
| Average | 1.07 | 1.49 | 1.39 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.28 | 1.25 |

Table 26 Crop Coefficient of Lemon tree (3-5 yrs.)

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Mar | 0.97 | 1.45 | 1.23 | 2.28 | 1.86 | 1.16 | 1.17 |
| Apr | 1.25 | 1.84 | 1.60 | 2.29 | 2.34 | 1.54 | 1.47 |
| May | 1.31 | 1.86 | 1.67 | 1.95 | 2.21 | 1.64 | 1.51 |
| Jun | 1.38 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 1.66 | 1.98 | 1.74 | 1.59 |
| Jul | 1.17 | 1.65 | 1.72 | 1.53 | 1.79 | 1.46 | 1.35 |
| Aug | 0.99 | 1.46 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.59 | 1.25 | 1.14 |
| Sep | 1.18 | 1.79 | 1.64 | 1.69 | 1.95 | 1.49 | 1.33 |
| Oct | 1.25 | 1.88 | 1.91 | 1.94 | 2.14 | 1.54 | 1.42 |
| Nov | 1.06 | 1.50 | 1.62 | 2.12 | 1.96 | 1.21 | 1.21 |
| Dec | 1.07 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 3.41 | 1.95 | 1.19 | 1.28 |
| Jan | 0.96 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.99 | 1.21 | 1.04 | 1.16 |
| Feb | 0.92 | 1.19 | 1.07 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.02 | 1.11 |
| Average | 1.12 | 1.57 | 1.47 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.35 | 1.31 |

Table 27 Crop Coefficient of Mango tree

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Jun | 1.84 | 2.35 | 2.21 | 1.63 | 1.51 | 2.35 | 2.10 |
| Jul | 2.06 | 2.62 | 2.28 | 1.76 | 1.70 | 2.62 | 2.46 |
| Aug | 2.33 | 3.13 | 3.10 | 2.28 | 2.00 | 2.95 | 2.53 |
| Sep | 2.07 | 2.78 | 2.64 | 2.35 | 2.07 | 2.46 | 2.28 |
| Oct | 2.12 | 2.75 | 2.85 | 2.48 | 2.21 | 2.42 | 2.29 |
| Nov | 2.29 | 2.54 | 2.63 | 2.68 | 2.13 | 2.35 | 2.50 |
| Dec | 1.54 | 1.63 | 1.76 | 1.79 | 1.32 | 1.58 | 1.90 |
| Jan | 1.44 | 1.60 | 1.89 | 1.65 | 1.37 | 1.48 | 1.69 |
| Feb | 1.29 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.61 |
| Mar | 1.04 | 1.32 | 1.44 | 1.20 | 1.23 | 1.14 | 1.27 |
| Apr | 1.06 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.24 |
| May | 1.04 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.19 |
| Average | 1.60 | 1.98 | 1.99 | 1.74 | 1.59 | 1.82 | 1.92 |

Table 28 Crop Coefficient of Pomelo tree

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Dec | 1.44 | 1.52 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.31 | 1.48 | 1.74 |
| Jan | 1.32 | 1.46 | 1.72 | 1.42 | 1.32 | 1.38 | 1.62 |
| Feb | 1.19 | 1.38 | 1.63 | 1.44 | 1.15 | 1.24 | 1.45 |
| Mar | 0.91 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.12 |
| Apr | 0.87 | 1.12 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 1.02 |
| May | 1.00 | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.13 |
| Jun | 1.73 | 2.21 | 2.09 | 1.53 | 1.42 | 2.21 | 1.97 |
| Jul | 2.04 | 2.59 | 2.23 | 1.74 | 1.68 | 2.59 | 2.44 |
| Aug | 2.17 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.12 | 1.87 | 2.74 | 2.36 |
| Sep | 1.79 | 2.40 | 2.28 | 2.03 | 1.79 | 2.12 | 1.97 |
| Oct | 1.82 | 2.36 | 2.43 | 2.13 | 1.90 | 2.08 | 1.96 |
| Nov | 1.74 | 1.93 | 1.98 | 2.04 | 1.62 | 1.78 | 1.90 |
| Average | 1.44 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.56 | 1.41 | 1.64 | 1.72 |

Table 29 Crop Coefficient of Vetiver Grass

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Dec | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.91 |
| Jan | 0.60 | 0.72 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.79 |
| Feb | 0.66 | 0.79 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.87 |
| Mar | 0.62 | 0.79 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.83 |
| Apr | 0.79 | 1.23 | 0.88 | 0.77 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 1.03 |
| May | 1.06 | 1.40 | 1.05 | 0.86 | 1.11 | 1.39 | 1.37 |
| Jun | 1.07 | 1.41 | 1.09 | 0.88 | 1.15 | 1.44 | 1.37 |
| Jul | 1.24 | 1.48 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.51 | 1.53 |
| Aug | 1.09 | 1.45 | 1.27 | 1.17 | 1.10 | 1.21 | 1.33 |
| Sep | 1.00 | 1.30 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 1.24 |
| Oct | 0.99 | 1.20 | 1.01 | 1.19 | 1.21 | 1.07 | 1.26 |
| Nov | 1.08 | 1.26 | 1.01 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1.34 |
| Average | 0.88 | 1.10 | 0.92 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 1.13 |

Table 30 Crop Coefficient of Rose

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| 1 | 0.70 | 0.96 | 0.92 | 0.66 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.89 |
| 2 | 0.78 | 1.05 | 0.90 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 1.05 | 0.95 |
| 3 | 1.21 | 1.28 | 1.58 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.43 | 1.46 |
| 4 | 1.25 | 1.47 | 1.53 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.49 | 1.49 |
| 5 | 0.93 | 1.19 | 1.21 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.99 | 1.16 |
| 6 | 1.04 | 1.23 | 1.44 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.33 |
| 7 | 1.60 | 1.47 | 2.17 | 1.59 | 1.52 | 1.32 | 2.07 |
| 8 | 1.37 | 1.24 | 1.74 | 1.43 | 1.25 | 1.09 | 1.79 |
| 9 | 1.66 | 1.35 | 2.43 | 1.82 | 1.53 | 1.31 | 2.17 |
| 10 | 1.76 | 1.55 | 2.65 | 1.79 | 1.58 | 1.48 | 2.25 |
| 11 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.94 | 1.59 | 1.24 | 1.42 | 1.73 |
| 12 | 1.44 | 1.35 | 2.05 | 1.45 | 1.41 | 1.25 | 1.90 |
| Average | 1.26 | 1.29 | 1.71 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.21 | 1.60 |

Table 31 Crop Coefficient of Ruzi grass

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| May | 0.68 | 0.98 | 0.85 | 0.64 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.88 |
| Jun | 0.96 | 1.32 | 1.25 | 0.86 | 1.07 | 1.16 | 1.23 |
| Jul | 0.76 | 1.15 | 1.03 | 0.64 | 0.94 | 0.86 | 1.03 |
| Aug | 0.72 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 0.59 | 0.83 | 0.90 | 0.98 |
| Sep | 0.60 | 0.87 | 0.82 | 0.58 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.77 |
| Oct | 0.83 | 1.20 | 1.05 | 0.77 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 1.09 |
| Nov | 0.44 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.40 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.58 |
| Dec | 0.93 | 0.95 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.01 | 0.95 | 1.24 |
| Jan | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.88 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.85 |
| Feb | 0.95 | 1.05 | 1.27 | 1.07 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 1.24 |
| Mar | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.57 |
| Apr | 0.80 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 0.81 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 1.05 |
| Average | 0.73 | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.72 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.96 |

Table 32 Crop Coefficient of Dwarf Napier

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Sep | 0.85 | 1.09 | 1.05 | 0.70 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 1.12 |
| Oct | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.72 | 0.53 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.76 |
| Nov | 1.18 | 1.08 | 1.62 | 1.03 | 1.35 | 1.21 | 1.77 |
| Dec | 1.47 | 1.43 | 1.72 | 1.34 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 2.11 |
| Jan | 1.29 | 1.21 | 1.76 | 1.19 | 1.25 | 1.18 | 1.81 |
| Feb | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.84 | 1.40 | 1.47 | 1.52 | 1.90 |
| Mar | 1.42 | 1.61 | 1.84 | 1.32 | 1.59 | 2.07 | 1.95 |
| Apr | 1.67 | 1.87 | 1.98 | 1.49 | 1.89 | 2.98 | 2.28 |
| May | 1.67 | 1.69 | 2.01 | 1.46 | 1.94 | 2.26 | 2.25 |
| Jun | 1.49 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 1.22 | 1.72 | 1.66 | 1.98 |
| Jul | 1.03 | 1.08 | 1.41 | 0.84 | 1.15 | 0.99 | 1.37 |
| Aug | 0.93 | 0.99 | 1.27 | 0.70 | 1.02 | 0.82 | 1.25 |
| Average | 1.25 | 1.31 | 1.59 | 1.10 | 1.36 | 1.47 | 1.71 |

Table 33 Crop Coefficient of Hedge Lucern

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Jul | 0.53 | 0.61 | 0.48 | - | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.65 |
| Aug | 1.15 | 1.31 | 1.15 | - | 1.01 | 1.58 | 1.41 |
| Sep | 1.23 | 1.54 | 1.30 | - | 1.22 | 1.53 | 1.53 |
| Oct | 0.60 | 0.76 | 0.68 | - | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.75 |
| Nov | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.47 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.54 |
| Dec | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.51 | - | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.68 |
| Jan | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.75 | - | 0.77 | 0.73 | 0.92 |
| Feb | 0.87 | 0.97 | 1.01 | - | 0.93 | 0.91 | 1.12 |
| Mar | 1.02 | 1.13 | 1.07 | - | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.28 |
| Average | 0.78 | 0.90 | 0.82 | - | 0.81 | 0.92 | 0.99 |

Table 34 Crop Coefficient of Cultivated Banana

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Nov | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.89 | 0.64 | 0.71 | 0.64 | 0.76 |
| Dec | 0.88 | 0.93 | 1.16 | 1.54 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 1.10 |
| Jan | 1.11 | 0.98 | 1.55 | 1.76 | 1.12 | 1.05 | 1.45 |
| Feb | 1.25 | 1.38 | 1.68 | 1.38 | 1.31 | 1.34 | 1.64 |
| Mar | 1.76 | 2.10 | 2.15 | 1.92 | 1.95 | 1.89 | 2.30 |
| Apr | 1.63 | 1.94 | 2.00 | 1.77 | 1.91 | 1.74 | 2.11 |
| May | 1.92 | 2.06 | 2.08 | 1.87 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.38 |
| Jun | 1.77 | 1.87 | 1.99 | 1.69 | 1.99 | 2.03 | 2.29 |
| Jul | 2.48 | 2.98 | 3.10 | 1.96 | 2.28 | 3.64 | 3.28 |
| Aug | 2.58 | 3.36 | 3.43 | 2.17 | 2.46 | 3.16 | 3.19 |
| Sep | 2.75 | 3.60 | 3.85 | 2.47 | 2.60 | 3.13 | 3.39 |
| Oct | 1.86 | 1.76 | 2.18 | 1.44 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 3.39 |
| Nov | 1.25 | 1.65 | 2.10 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.31 | 1.63 |
| Average | 1.68 | 1.93 | 2.17 | 1.74 | 1.80 | 1.85 | 2.15 |

Table 35 Crop Coefficient of Curcuma (Siam Tulip)

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| May | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.35 |
| Jun | 0.48 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Jul | 0.52 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.61 | 0.65 |
| Aug | 0.49 | 0.69 | 0.59 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.62 |
| Sep | 0.92 | 1.12 | 1.15 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 1.09 | 1.14 |
| Oct | 0.55 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.67 |
| Nov | 0.41 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.52 |
| Dec | 0.57 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.74 |
| Average | 0.51 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.64 |

Table 36 Crop Coefficient of Cattail

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Mar | 0.72 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.91 |
| Apr | 0.65 | 0.82 | 0.97 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.75 | 0.80 |
| May | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.99 | 0.69 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.88 |
| Jun | 0.85 | 1.23 | 1.14 | 0.78 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 1.01 |
| Jul | 1.07 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 0.96 | 1.07 | 1.19 | 1.27 |
| Aug | 1.23 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.11 | 1.27 | 1.39 | 1.48 |
| Sep | 1.30 | 1.62 | 1.74 | 1.16 | 1.24 | 1.44 | 1.53 |
| Oct | 1.23 | 1.61 | 1.90 | 1.15 | 1.23 | 1.08 | 1.49 |
| Nov | 1.23 | 1.74 | 1.97 | 1.23 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.54 |
| Dec | 1.34 | 1.42 | 1.97 | 1.85 | 1.59 | 1.42 | 1.73 |
| Jan | 1.38 | 1.34 | 1.90 | 1.70 | 1.46 | 1.42 | 1.75 |
| Feb | 1.24 | 1.22 | 2.00 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.21 | 1.70 |
| Average | 1.02 | 1.25 | 1.47 | 1.05 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.27 |

Table 37 Crop Coefficient of Jackfruit tree

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Oct | 0.68 | 0.84 | 0.99 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.84 |
| Nov | 0.50 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.65 |
| Dec | 0.96 | 0.90 | 1.24 | 1.04 | 1.02 | 0.91 | 1.27 |
| Jan | 0.99 | 0.87 | 1.24 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 0.86 | 1.29 |
| Feb | 0.79 | 0.88 | 1.15 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.63 | 1.01 |
| Mar | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.24 | 1.02 | 0.95 | 0.82 | 1.29 |
| Apr | 1.31 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 1.24 | 1.68 | 1.05 | 1.59 |
| May | 1.48 | 2.23 | 1.82 | 1.91 | 1.57 | 1.15 | 1.73 |
| Jun | 1.38 | 1.81 | 1.98 | 1.19 | 1.35 | 1.19 | 1.77 |
| Jul | 1.07 | 1.17 | 1.54 | 0.97 | 1.19 | 1.05 | 1.38 |
| Aug | 1.26 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.18 | 1.21 | 1.23 | 1.58 |
| Sep | 1.46 | 2.09 | 1.85 | 1.50 | 1.53 | 1.75 | 1.83 |
| Average | 1.07 | 1.35 | 1.44 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 1.35 |

Table 38 Crop Coefficient of Jasmin

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Feb | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.09 | 0.91 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.35 |
| Mar | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 1.20 | 1.49 |
| Apr | 0.82 | 0.86 | 0.96 | 0.77 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 1.08 |
| May | 1.40 | 1.49 | 1.59 | 1.17 | 1.39 | 1.50 | 1.84 |
| Jun | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.34 | 0.94 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.46 |
| Jul | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.87 | 0.55 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.90 |
| Aug | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.53 | 1.08 | 1.29 | 1.41 | 1.74 |
| Sep | 1.69 | 2.21 | 2.15 | 1.45 | 1.71 | 1.99 | 2.18 |
| Oct | 1.80 | 2.50 | 2.27 | 1.61 | 1.97 | 2.04 | 2.32 |
| Nov | 1.68 | 1.80 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.93 | 1.80 | 2.19 |
| Dec | 1.93 | 1.79 | 1.65 | 1.76 | 2.14 | 2.00 | 2.56 |
| Jan | 1.82 | 2.11 | 1.70 | 1.57 | 1.75 | 1.89 | 2.35 |
| Average | 1.34 | 1.43 | 1.47 | 1.16 | 1.50 | 1.42 | 1.74 |

Table 39 Crop Coefficient of Direct Sowing (Suphanburi 1 Variety)

| Monthly | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| After sowing | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 1.18 | 0.86 | 0.98 | 0.85 | 0.80 |
| 2 | 0.84 | 0.91 | 1.09 | 0.95 | 1.02 | 0.89 | 1.05 |
| 3 | 1.09 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 1.18 | 1.25 |
| 4 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 1.25 | 1.13 | 1.23 | 1.10 | 1.40 |
| 5 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 1.24 | 0.98 | 1.17 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 6 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.75 | 1.45 | 1.64 | 1.49 | 1.55 |
| 7 | 1.36 | 1.63 | 1.66 | 1.38 | 1.58 | 1.45 | 1.60 |
| 8 | 1.07 | 1.27 | 1.70 | 1.04 | 1.34 | 1.10 | 1.63 |
| 9 | 1.04 | 1.19 | 1.36 | 1.07 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 1.68 |
| 10 | 1.11 | 1.50 | 1.55 | 1.05 | 1.32 | 1.15 | 1.60 |
| 11 | 1.09 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 1.01 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.50 |
| 12 | 1.20 | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.15 | 1.36 | 1.26 | 1.36 |
| 13 | 0.86 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 1.02 | 1.08 |
| 14 | 0.87 | 1.06 | 0.89 | 0.70 | 0.79 | 1.06 | 0.65 |
| Average | 1.06 | 1.24 | 1.37 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 1.33 |

Table 40 Crop Coefficient of Banana

| Month | Crop Coefficient ; Kc | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | Modified Penman | Blaney-Criddle | Pan Method | Thorntwaite | Hargreaves | Radiation | Penman-Monteith |
| Apr | 1.57 | 2.23 | 2.01 | 1.67 | 1.56 | 1.78 | 1.94 |
| May | 1.40 | 2.01 | 1.74 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.61 | 1.74 |
| Jun | 1.46 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.69 | 1.78 |
| Jul | 1.61 | 1.94 | 1.83 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.87 | 1.96 |
| Aug | 1.68 | 2.31 | 1.99 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 1.91 | 2.07 |
| Sep | 1.80 | 2.12 | 2.08 | 1.66 | 1.57 | 2.06 | 2.18 |
| Oct | 1.84 | 2.30 | 2.23 | 1.88 | 1.70 | 1.94 | 2.18 |
| Nov | 1.50 | 1.93 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.70 | 1.54 | 1.88 |
| Dec | 1.50 | 1.92 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 1.58 | 1.52 | 1.86 |
| Jan | 1.78 | 2.13 | 2.23 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.92 | 2.21 |
| Feb | 1.60 | 1.78 | 2.13 | 1.76 | 1.68 | 1.75 | 2.02 |
| Mar | 1.82 | 2.64 | 2.31 | 1.98 | 1.82 | 2.01 | 2.22 |
| Average | 1.63 | 2.09 | 1.98 | 1.69 | 1.61 | 1.80 | 2.00 |